

Platform Engineering for Developers, Architects, And the Rest of Us (AI Agents! 🤖)

Daniel Bryant

Developer, Platform Engineer, and Product Marketer

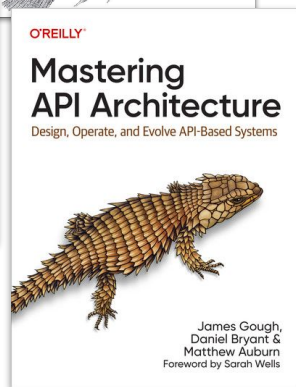
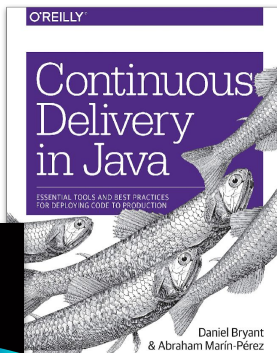
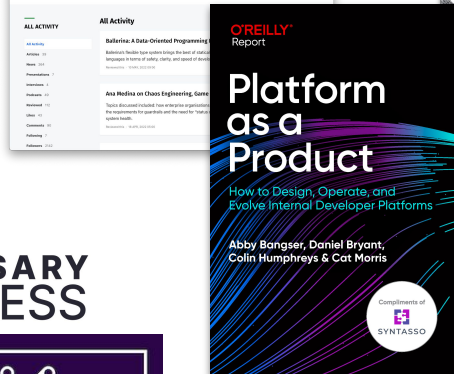
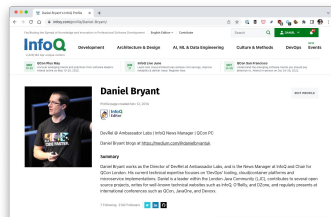
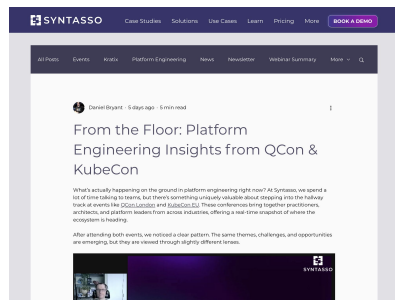


SYNTASSO

- **AI increases the demand for platforms**
- **Platform architecture is as important as software architecture**
- **Think three layers: app, platform (capabilities), infra**
- **Measure platform impact: time to provision, upgrade, and offer**
- **Build platforms to maximise flow of value**



@danielbryantuk



linktr.ee/danielbryantuk



EMISSARY INGRESS

OpenJDK



KRATIX.IO

Previously, at...



KRATIX.IO

From Kubernetes to PaaS to... err, what's next?

Spoiler alert!

From Kubernetes to PaaS

My answer is **Golden Paths**, a.k.a.

The **real questions** are how much to automate and how should **you assemble** the pieces.

Platform Engineering

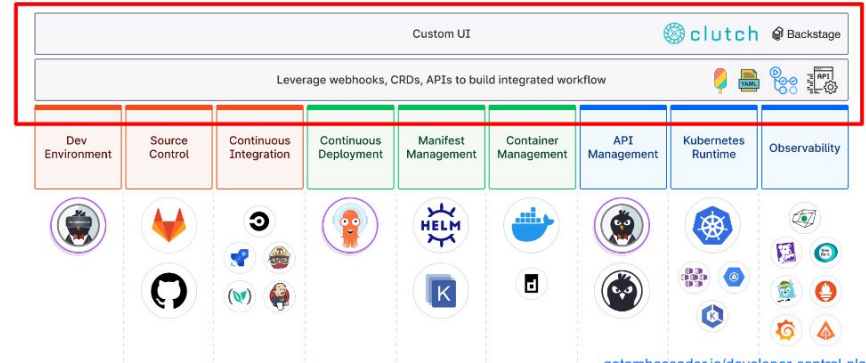
ambassador

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Looking back at my dev career

Year (Approx)	App Architecture	Infra	My Dev	Tools & Platforms
2000	Monolith	On-prem	...	...
2005	Monolith / SaaS	Cloud / PaaS	...	...
2010	Microservices	Heroku / CF	...	...
2015	Microservices	Cloud	...	...
2020	Microservices++	K8s	...	...

The CNCF ecosystem is the foundation for a DCP



ambassador

@danielbryantuk | @ambassadorlabs

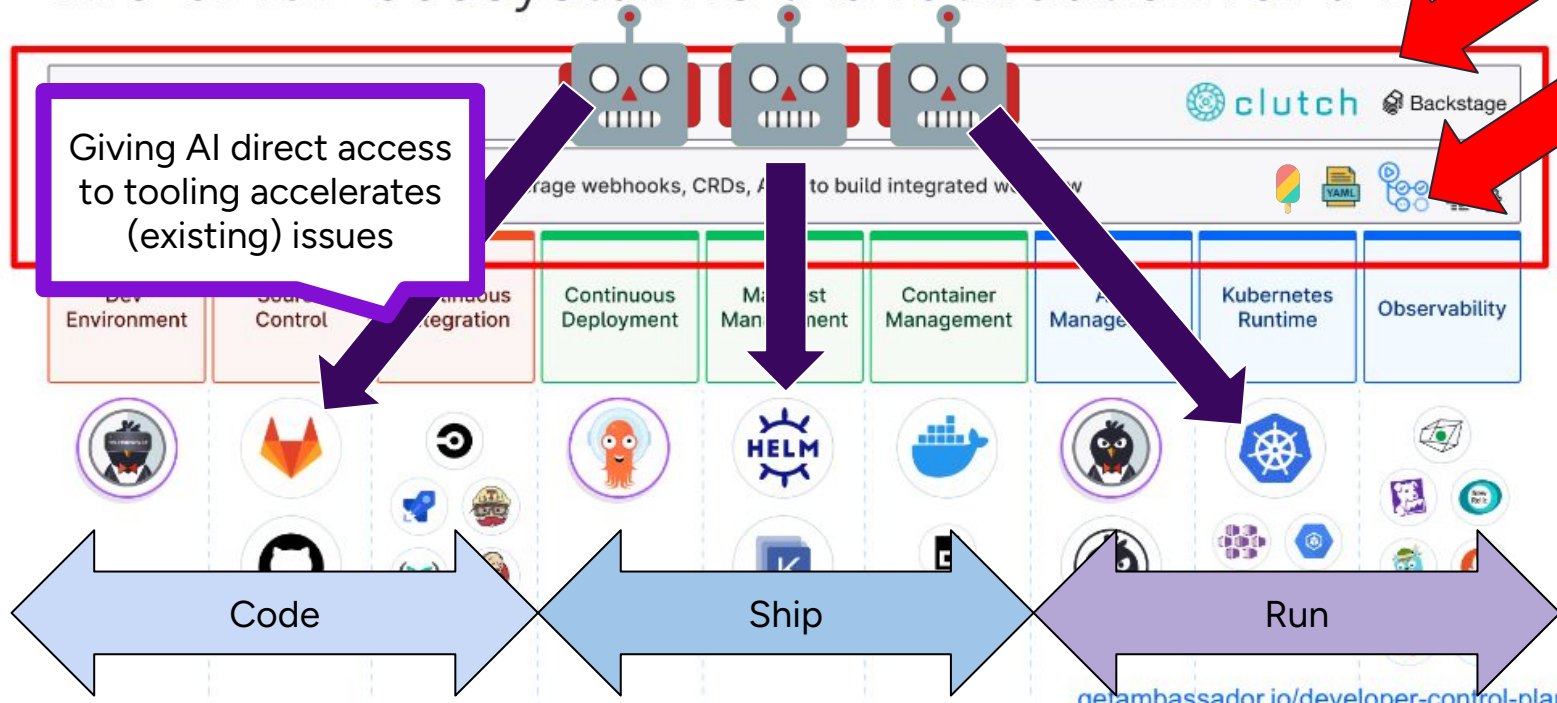
getambassador.io/developer-control-plane

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zUpYEhaUJnM>



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The CNCF ecosystem is the foundation for a DCP

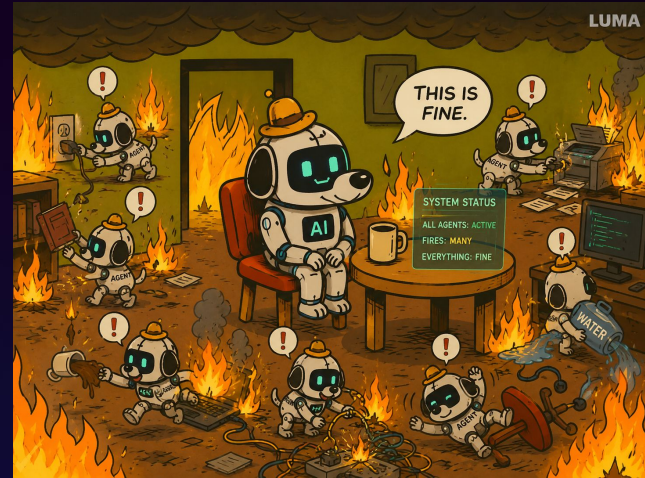


Giving AI direct access to tooling accelerates (existing) issues

getambassador.io/developer-control-plane



AI increases the demand for platforms because it accelerates software creation faster than organizations can safely operationalize it.



h/t Andy Burgin

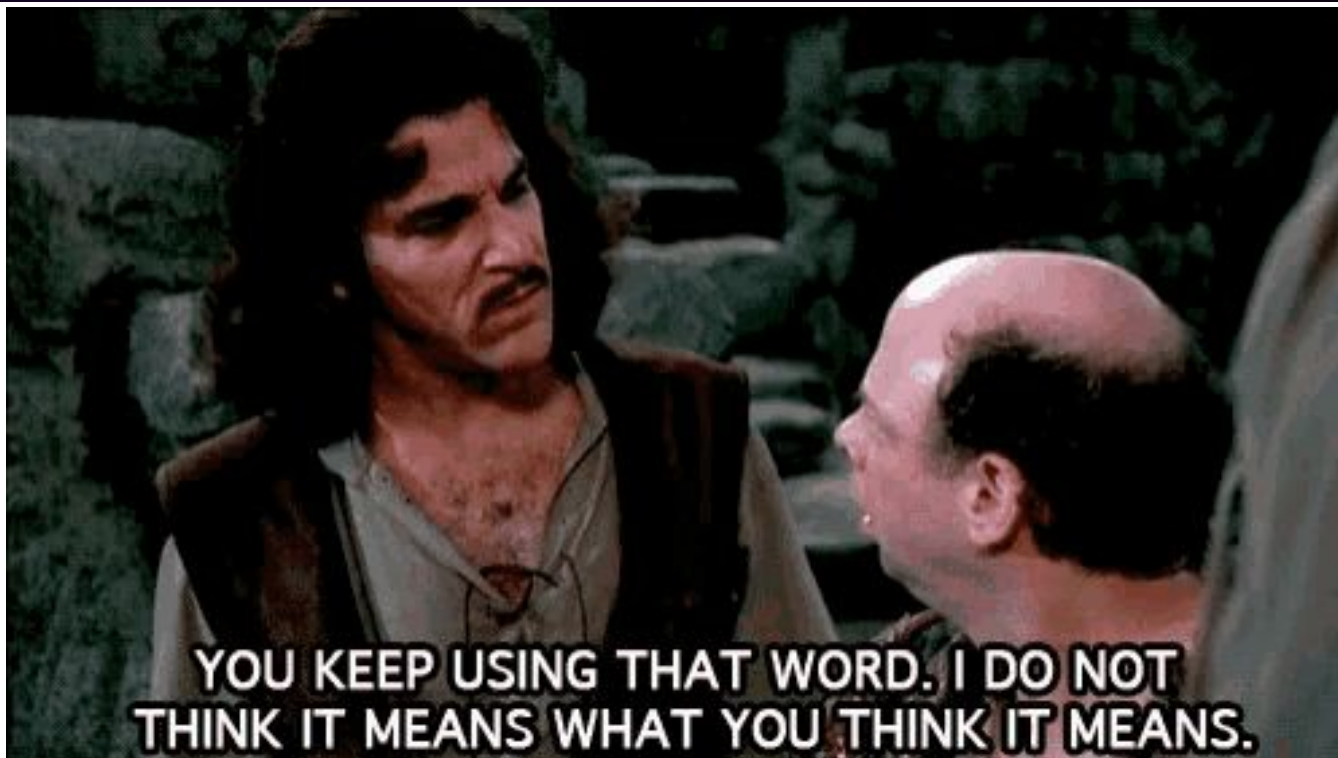


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The “what” of platforms



Platforms, platforms, platforms...

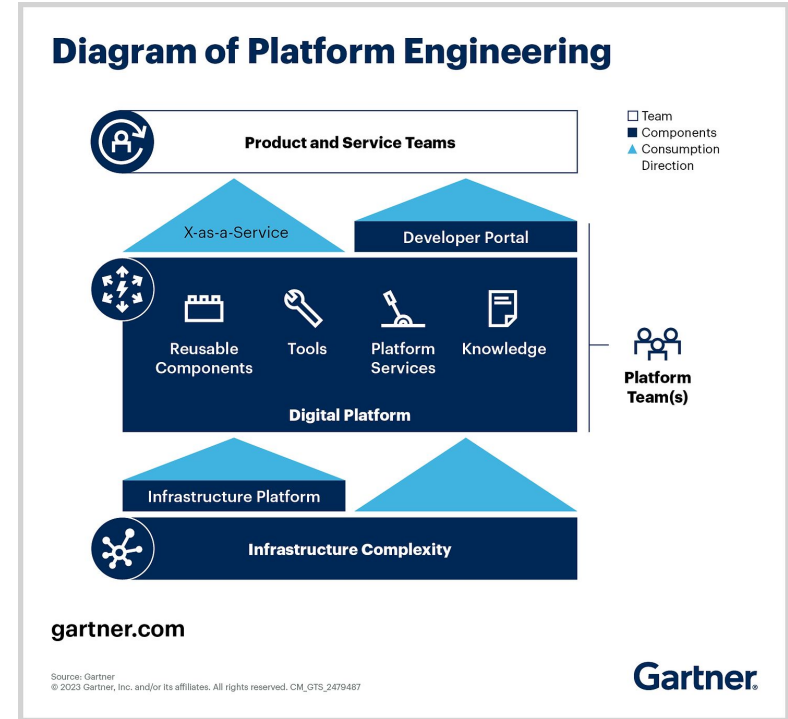


Gartner: What is platform engineering?

“Platform engineering **improves developer experience** and productivity by providing **self-service capabilities** with **automated infrastructure operations** .

It is trending because of its promise to optimise the developer experience and accelerate product teams’ delivery of customer value.”

<https://www.gartner.com/en/articles/what-is-platform-engineering>



What is a platform, anyway?

“A digital platform is a foundation of self-service APIs, tools, services, knowledge and support which are arranged as a compelling internal product. Autonomous delivery teams can make use of the platform to deliver product features at a higher pace, with reduced coordination.”

Evan Bottcher

martinfowler.com/articles/talk-about-platforms.html



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“A digital platform is a foundation of **self-service APIs, tools, services, knowledge and support** which are arranged as a **compelling internal product** (🤖🤝🤖). Autonomous delivery teams can make use of the platform to **deliver product features at a higher pace, with reduced coordination** .”

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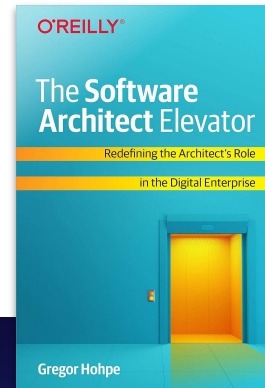


The “why” of platforms



What are the goals of your platform?

- **Go faster:** Platform teams need to provide “everything as a service” to help rapidly and sustainably deliver value to end-users
- **Decrease risk:** Teams need to automate manual processes in reusable components
- **Increase efficiency:** You need to manage and scale your digital platform and resources as a fleet



The platinum (platform) metrics

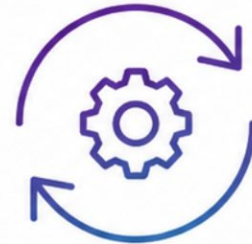
**Time to design, create
and offer a new platform
capability**



**Time to get (provision)
an instance of a
platform capability**



**Time to (controlled)
upgrade all instances of
a platform capability**







Platform architecture 🏢



Layer	Why and How?	Who?	What	Example tech

syntasso.io/post/platform-engineering-orchestrating-applications-platforms-and-infrastructure

Layer	Why and How?	Who?	What	Example tech
Application Choreography	<p>“Code, ship, run”</p> <p>Sustainably deliver observable business value to customers (end users)</p> <p>Developer Control Plane</p>	App developers, Full stack engineers, DevOps, SREs	<p>UI (Portals), CLI, Declarative config</p>  <p><i>Software dev lifecycle</i></p> 	Backstage, Heroku CLI & Netflix Newt, Score, Radius & KubeVela (OAM)
Platform Orchestration	<p>“Design, enable, optimize”</p> <p>Provide x-as-a-service, process automation, and fleet management to developers</p> <p>Platform Orchestrator</p>	Platform engineers, Engineering enablement, DevEx engineers, SREs	<p>Platform API</p> <p><i>Platform lifecycle</i></p> 	Kratix Promise, Humanitec Resource Definition, Crossplane Compositions, Argo/Flux CRDs
Infrastructure Orchestration/ Composition	<p>“Plan, build, maintain”</p> <p>Provide infrastructure building blocks for consumption and composition to platform team</p> <p>Infrastructure Control Plane</p>	Platform engineers, DevOps, Operators, Sysadmins, Infrastructure engineers	<p>IaC, CRDs, Bash scripts</p>  <p><i>Infrastructure lifecycle</i></p>	Terraform, Crossplane, Ansible, Bash

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This three tier thing could catch on...

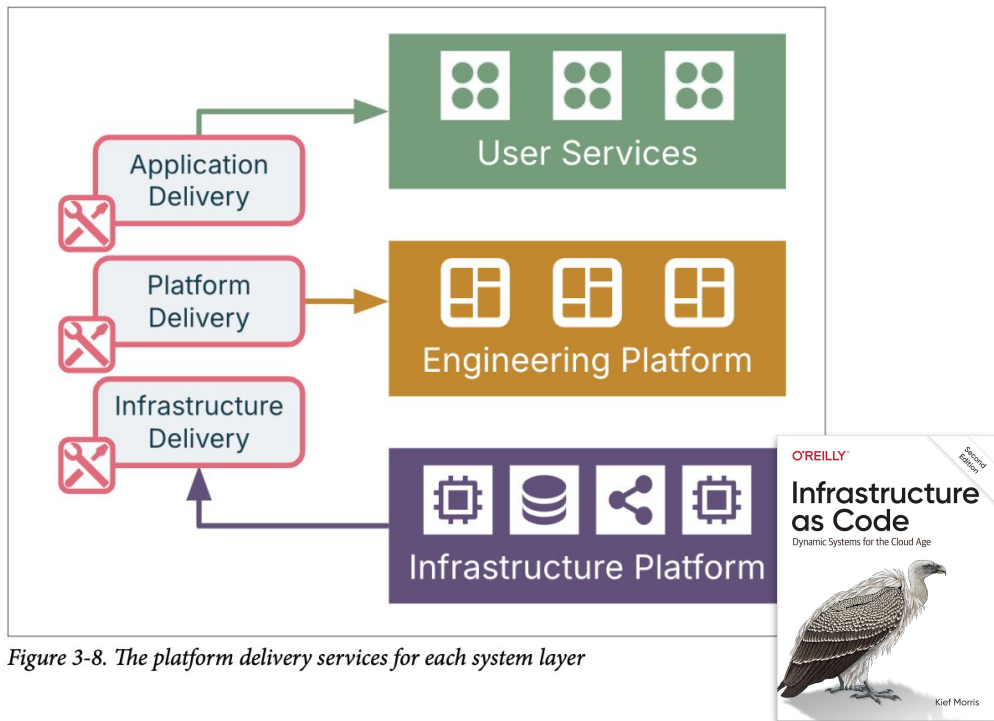
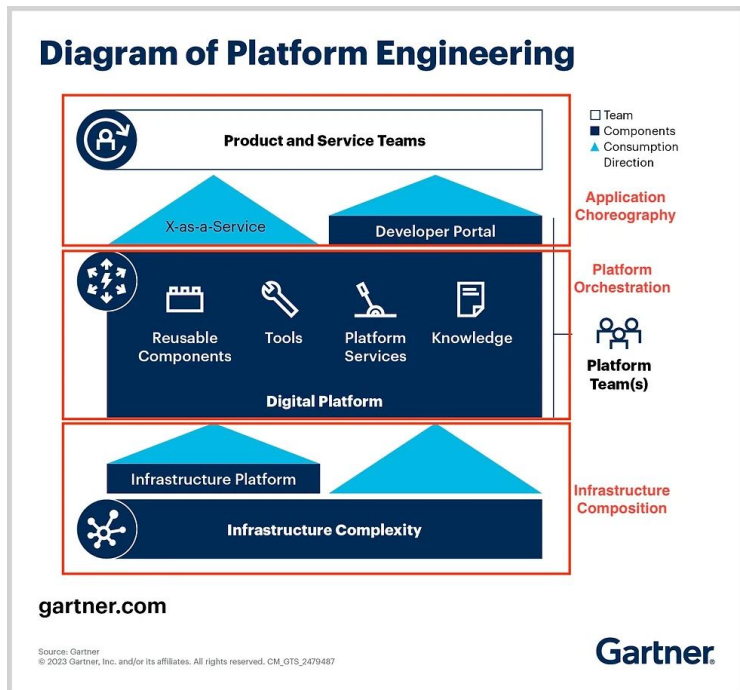


Figure 3-8. The platform delivery services for each system layer



This three tier thing could catch on...

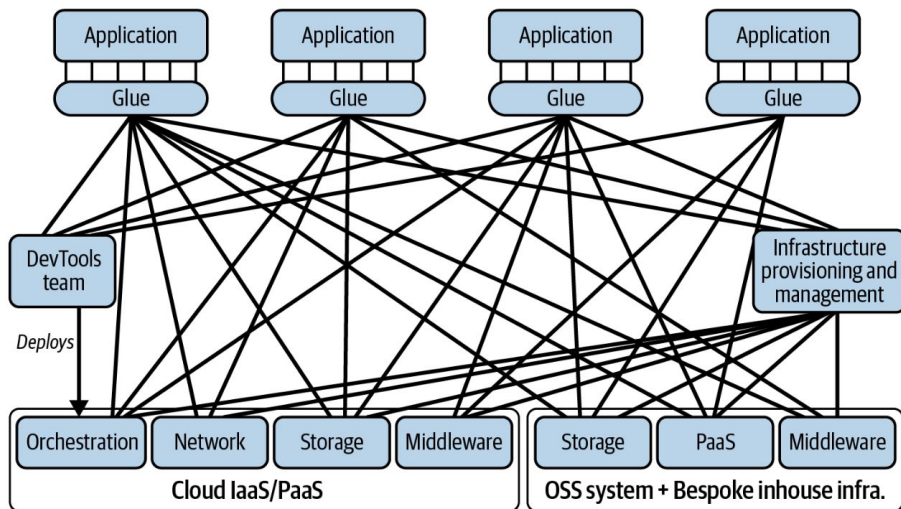


Figure 1-1. The over-general swamp, held together by glue

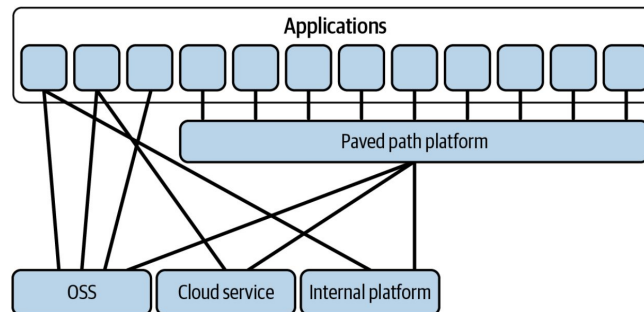
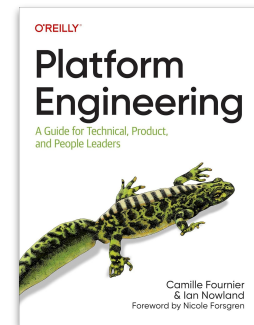


Figure 2-1. Architecture of a paved path platform



Layer	Why and How?	Who?	What
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Platform Orchestration	<p>“Design, enable, optimize”</p> <p>Provide x-as-a-service, process automation, and fleet management to developers</p>	Platform Engineers, DevEx, SREs	<p>Kratix Promise, Humanitec Resource Definition, Crossplane Compositions, Argo/Flux CRDs</p>
Infrastructure Orchestration/ Composition	<p>Embracing AI without PaaS accelerates issues</p>	Platform engineers, DevOps, Operators, Sysadmins, Infrastructure engineers	<p>IaC, CRDs, Bash scripts</p> <p>Infrastructure lifecycle</p>

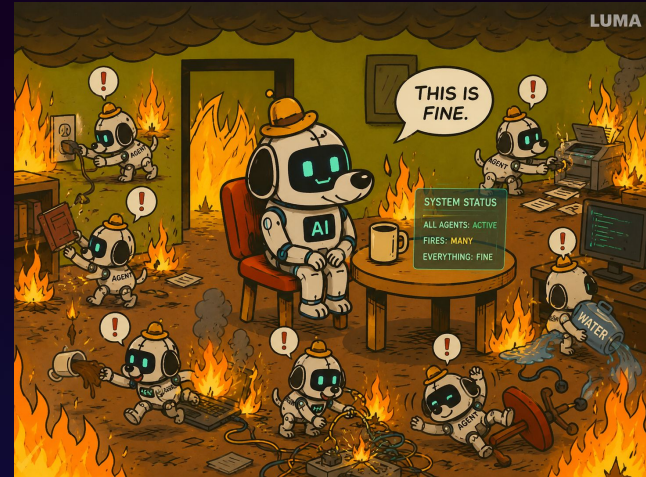
Each team must own their flow of value

Here is the “platform as a product”

Embracing AI without PaaS accelerates issues

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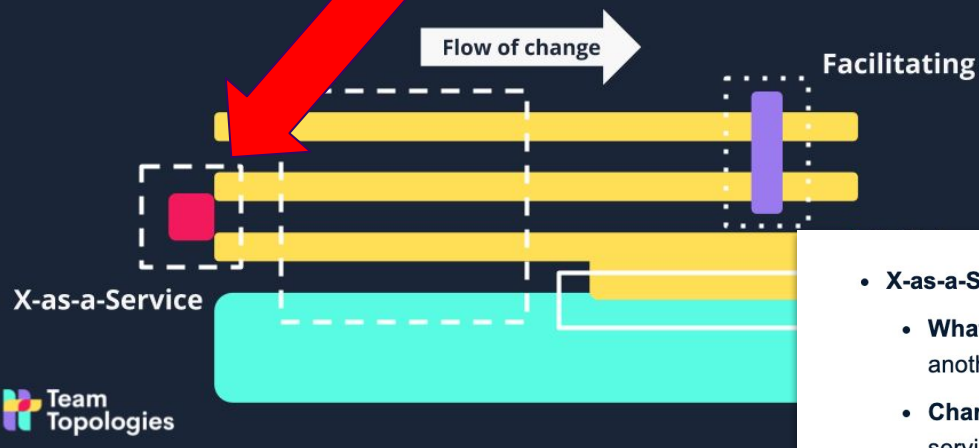


Operationalization



Team Topologies

3 core interaction modes



teampologies.com/key-concepts

4 fundamental topologies

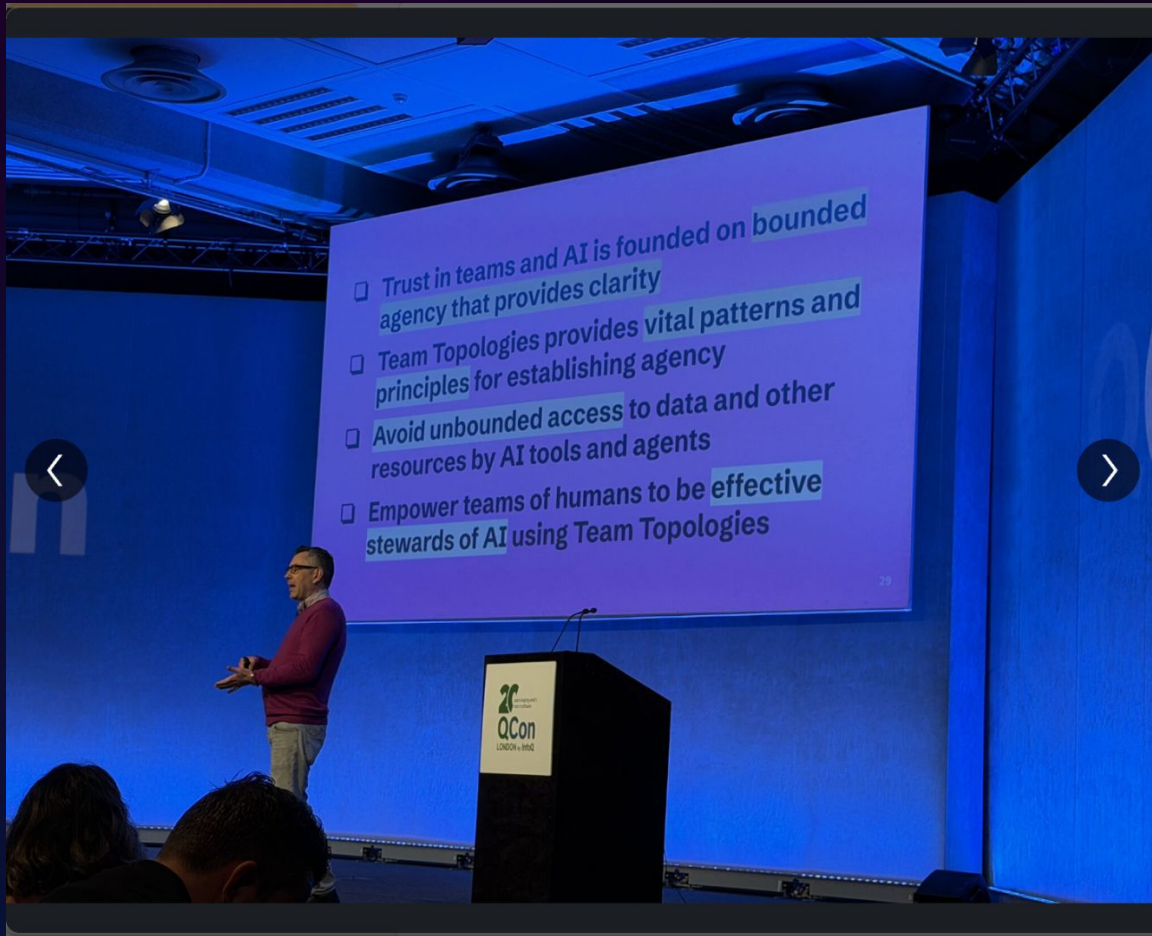
- Stream-aligned team
- Enabling team
- Complicated Subsystem team
- Platform team

Team Topologies

• X-as-a-Service:

- **What it is:** One team provides a resource (like an API, a tool, or a platform) for another team to consume with minimal fuss or interaction.
- **Characteristics:** Low cost, clear boundaries, and focuses on the provider's service adoption and the consumer's satisfaction.
- **Goal:** To enable predictable delivery and speed up development by allowing teams to consume ready-made capabilities without complex conversations or setup.





- ❑ Trust in teams and AI is founded on bounded agency that provides clarity
- ❑ Team Topologies provides vital patterns and principles for establishing agency
- ❑ Avoid unbounded access to data and other resources by AI tools and agents
- ❑ Empower teams of humans to be effective stewards of AI using Team Topologies



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1mo ·



“Avoid unbounded access to data and other resources by AI tools and agents”

Matthew Skelton at **#QConLondon**

I've been musing on these ideas in relation to platform building, largely inspired by **Ed Sim**'s newsletter regularly arguing for increased security within agent-based enterprise systems...

25

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1mo ·

This is the way!

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Wrapping up 🎉



Conclusion

- **AI increases the demand for platforms**
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Thank you!

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docs.kratix.io/main/quick-start

speakerdeck.com/syntasso

Kratix docs

